Assistive Products in Home Assistive Services: analysis of costs & benefits

Ricard Barberà i Guillem





Socio-economic assessment of Assistive Technology

Milano, Italy, 25-26 September, 2008





CONTENTS

- Presentation of the project
- User's profile
- Definition of scenarios
- Cost analysis
- Benefit in terms of...
- Cost / Benefits
- Conclusions



PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT

- Summary: Incorporation of Technological Assistive Products in the extension of Home Care Services, considering different levels of capabilities and degrees of intervention (including low and High cost elements)
- Sponsor: Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs, Secretary for Social Security.
- Partners: IBV & Polibienestar



USER'S PROFILE

- Women
- 75 years old
- Widow
- Without primary studies
- Low incomes (557.5€/month)
- Related illness:
 - Osteoporosis
 - Diabetes
 - Depression
 - Blindness or loss of vision
 - Hypertension





USER'S PROFILE

USER'S NEEDS

- Toilet
- Bath/shower
- Move around the house "from armchair to bed"
- Three different levels of equipment



Toileting function

Intervention 1

Grab rails + WC elevator

Intervention 2 Grab rails + WC elevator + Fall sensor

Intervention 3

Grab rails + WC-bidet + Fall sensor





Bathing / showering

Intervention 1 Grab rails + rubber carpet + transference table

Intervention 2 Grab rails + rubber carpet + turning bath chair + one lever Tap

Grab rails + bath chair + one lever tap + Intervention 3 toweller + bathing accessories + shower plate installation + falls sensors





From armchair to bed

Intervention 1 rising pieces (armchair/bed) + walking stick + bed rails

rising pieces (armchair/bed) + walking stick

Intervention 2 + bed rails + bed raising triangle + corridor rails

Catapult armchair + walking stick +

Intervention 3 articulated bed (sore prevention) + corridor rails + light sensors





From armchair to bed

Intervention 1 rising pieces (armchair/bed) + walking stick + bed rails

rising pieces (armchair/bed) + walking stick

Intervention 2 + bed rails + bed raising triangle + corridor rails

Catapult armchair + walking stick +

Intervention 3 articulated bed (sore prevention) + corridor rails + light sensors





COST ANALYSIS

Direct cost of AT

Intervention 1

860,00 €

Intervention 2

1.730,00 €

Intervention 3

5.810,00 €





www.ibv.org

COST ANALYSIS

Annual AT	
Cost	

Annual Cost HAS

204,16 €

2609,21 €

Intervention

410,70 €

2609,21 €

Intervention 3

1379,27 €

2609,21 €





- Hip fracture
- Pressure sore
- Institutionalisation in nursing homes
- Care giver injuries (formal)
- Care giver time reduction (informal)



- Hip fracture (13.912,48 €)
 - hospital
 - pharmacological
 - Family care
- Pressure sore (112,64 €)
 - Primary attention



- Institutionalization in nursing homes
 - I1. 6 month (8.898,98 €)
 - I2. 1 year (17.797,96 €)
 - I3. 1,5 years (26.696,94 €)
- Care giver injuries (recovery days)
 - I1 (25%), 10,25 days (306,92 €)
 - I2 (50%), 20,50 days (613,85 €)
 - -13 (100%), 41,00 days (1.227,69 €)



- Care giver time reduction (family)
 - I1 (30%), 5,65 h/m (28,45 €)
 - I2 (60%), 11,30 h/m (56,91 €)
 - I3 (90%), 16,95 h/m (85,36 €)



- Hip fracture (5.393)
- Pressure sore (4.484)
- Institutionalisation in nursing homes (773)
 - help in 3 ADL + HIP fracture
- Care giver injuries (19.048)
- Care giver time reduction (179.061)

TOTAL HAS POPULATION: 330.371





www.ibv.org

COST/BENEFIT

	100%	75%	50%	33,76%
I 1	- 25,56 M€	- 19,17 M€	- 12,78 €	- 8,61 M€
12	25,21 M€	18,90 M€	12,60 M€	8,49 M€
13	321,88 M€	241,41 M€	160,94 M€	108,39 M€





COST/BENEFIT

Intervention 1	benefit/cost	1,38
Intervention 2	benefit/cost	0,81
Intervention 3	benefit/cost	0,29





CONCLUSIONS

- To recommend intervention 1
- To make more studies to improve the model, specially the validation for policy making.



CONCLUSIONS

It's better to be vaguely right than exactily wrong





Grazie mille!











INSTITUT DE BIOMECÀNICA DE VALÈNCIA Universitat Politècnica de València · Edifici 9C Camí de Vera s/n · E-46022 · València (ESPANYA) → +34 96 387 91 60 · Fax +34 96 387 91 69 ibv@ibv.upv.es · www.ibv.org